

Change in Per Capita Expenditure by Occupation NSS 50th and 68th Round

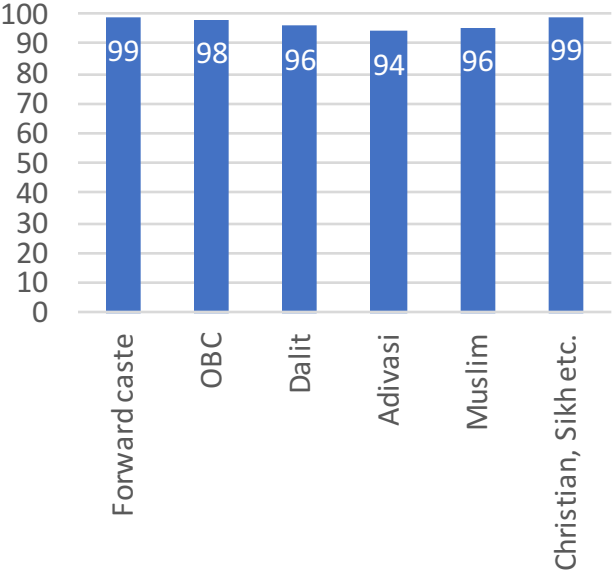
Per Capita Consumption Expenditure 2011-12				Ratio of MPCE in 2011-12 to 1993-94			
	25th Pct	50th Pct	75 th Pct		25th Pct	50th Pct	75 th Pct
Upper Prof. & Manager	1851	3195	5522	Upper Prof. & Manager	1.425	1.460	1.609
Lower Prof. & Teacher	1283	1910	2905	Lower Prof. & Teacher	1.237	1.256	1.275
Clerical	1646	2358	3506	Clerical	1.480	1.469	1.485
Working Proprietor	1265	1873	2918	Working Proprietor	1.171	1.050	0.953
Merchant	988	1406	2092	Merchant	1.296	1.290	1.290
Salesman	1214	1784	2586	Salesman	1.432	1.546	1.437
Service	1147	1714	2563	Service	1.539	1.566	1.497
Agr w land +0.25 hectare	842	1126	1562	Agr w land +0.25 hectare	1.379	1.376	1.385
Agric & Allied Worker	741	972	1324	Agric & Allied Worker	1.450	1.439	1.451
Prod. Worker/Artisan	944	1360	2070	Prod. Worker/Artisan	1.302	1.347	1.403
Transport/Commun. worker	1023	1405	2101	Transport/Commun. worker	1.304	1.264	1.320
Laborer	752	1000	1413	Laborer	1.203	1.199	1.150
No Occupation/Missing data/Retied/Remittance	1102	1761	3091	No Occupation/Missing data/Retired/Remittance	1.564	1.555	1.599

Occupational Distribution of Households in Top and Bottom Quintile of Expenditure

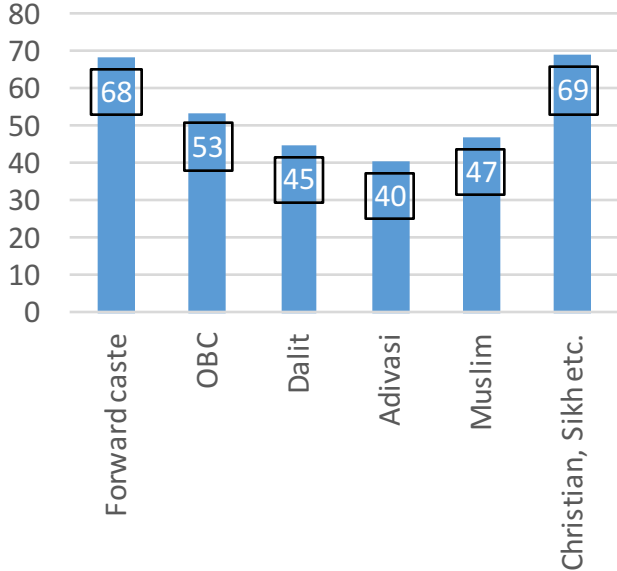
Top Quintile			Bottom Quintile		
	1993-94	2011-12		1993-94	2011-12
Upper Prof. & Manager	5.8	10	Upper Prof. & Manager	0.24	0.57
Lower Prof. & Teacher	7.03	6.95	Lower Prof. & Teacher	0.67	1.53
Clerical	10.07	6	Clerical	0.39	0.17
Working Proprietor	5.86	12.68	Working Proprietor	0.38	2.45
Merchant	8.85	5.06	Merchant	3.49	3.4
Salesman	1.8	2.69	Salesman	0.41	0.57
Service	5.69	6.19	Service	2.24	2.15
Agr w land +0.25 hect	18.73	10.98	Agr w land +0.25 hect	36.27	28.02
Agric & Allied Worker	5.17	4.03	Agric & Allied Worker	38.63	30.4
Prod. Worker/Artisan	16.3	14.75	Prod. Worker/Artisan	8.8	12.95
Transport/Commun. wor	4.07	4.69	Transport/Commun. wor	1.5	3.35
Laborer	2.26	1.77	Laborer	2.97	9.17
No Occupation/Missing/Retired	8.39	14.21	No Occupation/Missing/Retired	3.99	5.29
Total	100	100	Total	100	100

Children from all castes and communities go to school but dalit/adivasi/Muslim children less likely to learn

Enrollment kids ages 6-14



Ability to read at Class 1 level for children 8-11



If current skills dictate future entry into the middle class...

This group will be disproportionately forward caste, OBC and to some extent, dalit.

Excluding Muslims and adivasis.

Caste	Share in sample Population	Share in High Achieving Group
Forward Caste	18.05	34.87
OBC	36.34	33.31
Dalit	23.26	17.93
Adivasi	6.75	2.26
Muslim	14.03	8.91
Christian, Sikh etc.	1.56	2.73

* Christian and Muslim dalit combined with dalit